

CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII. No. 7

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, MARCH 17th, 1932

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

Some Little Things You Will Need This Spring

| | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Shoemakers Wax, ball | 5c |
| Shoemakers Hemp, ball | 20c |
| Harness Needles, dozen | 25c |
| Harness Awls, each | 25c |
| Copper Rivets, box | 25 and 30c |
| Tubular Rivets, box | 15c |
| Horse Clippers, pr. | 4.50 |
| Norway Rivets, all sizes, per lb. | 25c |
| Grease Guns, each | 6.50 |
| Curry Combs, each | 25c |
| Axle Grease, cans | 20c up |
| Gall Cure, cans | 35c to \$1.00 |
| Gasket Shellac, bottle | 25c |
| Pocket Knives, each | 50c to 1.00 |
| Belt Punches, each | 25c |
| Cold Chisels, each | 25c up |
| Punches, each | 25c up |
| Nail Sets, each | 25c |
| Hammer Handles | 25c |
| Belt Laces, each | 25c |
| Lunch Pails | 1.20 |

Wm. Laut

Car Owners!

It pays in the long run to have your car overhauled by us. We know your car and its troubles. No guess work. We have the proper factory tools and wrenches. No cold chisel and hammer work. Our rates are reasonable.

EVERYTHING A GARAGE SHOULD BE.

CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

Don't Pay Taxes

TO THE ELEMENTS! A good home for your machinery or car can NOW be built at a greatly reduced cost. Get our estimate and be convinced.

Wagon Oak, Gyproc, Coal and nice Dry Wood always in stock.

Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

Custom Grinding

On and after March 1st. we will do Custom Grinding on Monday, Tuesday and Saturday only of each week.

WE ARE NOW SELLING
Genuine Cruible John Deere Plow Shares
at Less than Mail Order Prices

W. K. Gibson

TELEPHONE 68

Meat at Reduced Prices

Choice line of Fresh and Cured Meats

SPECIALS EVERY DAY

Electric Refrigeration. Kash and Karry

HOME MEAT MARKET

Expert Assessor Engaged To Make New Assessment

C. W. May an expert assessor met the members of the Village Council and the School Board on Monday morning, with the result that Mr. May has been engaged to make a combined assessment of the Village for school and village purposes.

The cost of the assessment will be borne equally by the Village and the School Board.

Mr. May is a fully qualified assessor and a year ago done the assessing at Carstairs, and is now making a new assessment for Turner Valley.

Rosebud M. D. Council Holds Statutory Meeting

A. S. Gough Re-Elected Reeve—Rates for Labor Set—Gopher Day Last Week in March—Sec. Treas Salary Cut to \$1300.

The first meeting of the M. D. of Rosebud No. 286, was held in the Municipal office on March 14th.

The returning officer was present and reported that in Divisions Nos. 2 and 4, Mr. Geo. Ainscough and Mr. A. S. Gough elected by acclamation and Division 5, Levi Siebert by election.

He asked for nominations for Reeve, and Mr. Gough was the unanimous choice.

Minutes read and adopted.

It was decided to complete the triennial assessment for 1934, and that the Secretary - Treasurer be given an assistant for nine months for this purpose.

The Manufacturers Life Insurance Co's proposition as to paying certain parts of arrears of taxes was turned down as was also Dr. Milne's claim for medical services.

The following rates per hour was fixed for road work, viz:

Labor 25c; man and 2 horses 40c; man and 4 horses 55c; extra teams 15c; foremen and gradersmen 40c; engines, 15 h.p. \$1.00 18 h.p. 1.25, and 20 h.p. \$1.50.

The last week in March was named "Gopher Week" when all residents are asked to kill every gopher on his farm.

By-laws authorizing the Reeve and Treasurer to arrange loans from the Banks for municipal and school purposes were passed.

The Council resolved that, the Secretary - Treasurer's salary be \$1300 per annum and that he be given an assistant for nine months of the year, and that travelling expenses when on municipal work be paid.

Next meeting in Carstairs, April 8th. next.

Mail Plane Forced Down

The mail plane going north on Tuesday morning, was forced down on the farm of J. J. Gabbert, two miles north-west of town. Owing to the snow storm the pilot found it impossible to keep his bearing and as a result was forced to land.

The storm abated in an hour and he was able to take-off and resume his journey to Edmonton.

It was rather strange that the plane should land on the farm of Mr. Gabbert, as he has recently patented an automatic fire extinguisher to be used on planes.

Mr. Gabbert's patent extinguisher will no doubt save the lives of many pilots and passengers who heretofore have burned to death following airplane crashes.

CONCERT

A concert under the auspices of the United Church Choir, assisted by others, will be given in the Maamie Hall, on Wednesday evening, March 23rd, at 8.15 p.m. Refreshments will be served by the Ladies' Aid.

Admission: Adults 25c, Children 15c.

PAYING THE FIDDLER

In the March issue of the U.F.A. page 29 "Alberta \$5,000,000 loan is over subscribed." Interest at 6 per cent, sale price \$98.25 per \$100.00.

Notice the rate of interest also 4.75 per cent discount on capital amount, also, what was cost of sale (or commission) paid to Brokers? Figure this out and see the fabulous sum we have to pay for this 15 year loan. Why the big discount and the large rate of interest.

Kindly turn to page 30 of the same issue (The U.F.A. March 1, 1932) "U. F. A. Members Discuss Economic Problems" in the Alberta Legislature. "Reduction of Interest Imperative" Read this article it is good, but when you remember that A. G. Andrews, M.L.A., a member of the Government party spoke these words in Legislative building at Edmonton, as quoted by the U. F. A. official organ, one wonders why the Government, with the sanction (I suppose) of Mr. Andrews, obligates this country to pay 6 per cent. on this loan and gives a discount of 4.75 per cent.

Mr. Andrews seems to have some support for his economic demands from Mr. Shields M.L.A., Macleod, with his pump attached to a "flat tire" which seems to have been at one time a High Pressure Tire, he also approves of the Government 5,000,000 dollar loan, and Donald Cameron M.L.A. of Innisfail, comes along with his reference to dictatorship. I wonder why Donald todies to this high rate of interest that the Government agrees to pay.

It looks very much to me (up a tree of course) as if these Legislative Economists are preaching a doctrine that they do not practice while in Edmonton.

Now these three fellows, no doubt are dandy fellows, and are well thought of in their home districts, but, why sit back and let the Government hog-tie the taxpayers to an obligation such as this?

Schools and Teachers

A few days ago the dean of an eastern university remarked in public, that he was not sure whether the college he was professor in was still an institute of learning, or whether it was merely a dancing academy.

Which is a matter of concern for all—parents and taxpayers alike.

What really is going on in our schools and colleges?

Do our would-be teachers go there to learn something about teaching or do they merely go there to spend dad's money and have a good time? And after leaving college, what then?

Time was, and not so very long ago, either, when 'Teacher' was looked up to, and lived an exemplary life, and if he (or she) did break loose it was a rare thing, and then always away from home.

Whilst the days of puritanism and prudery are not likely to return, it would be a good thing for our Normal schools to impress upon budding teachers the importance of their conduct in public, as well as in school. And the Department of Education would do well to protect the public on this score; for, after all the school teacher is a public servant, and not an independent magnate, who can indulge in all kinds of capers outside of school.

Mr. Elliott of Olds has rented the Amussen blacksmith shop, and we understand he will be open for business this week.

Mrs. Dalton of Calgary spent the week-end at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. F. Hopper.

Chas. Purvis left last week for Edmonton, where he has accepted a situation.



Roldart - Designs for Floors

You can add decorative color designs on your floors with the new ROLDART SYSTEM and

Kyanize
FLOOR ENAMEL

The easily applied, waterproof, quick-drying enamel. Ask for the booklet "Dream Floors" and let us explain the new Kyanize ROLDART system.

Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited

Service on All Makes of Cars

We specialize on repair work and guarantee satisfaction. Get your car ready for spring and save time later.

The Service Garage

W. J. Wood

Phone 11

Tires

Accessories

Repairs

THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

CROSSFIELD'S Community Sale

Saturday, March 26.

Sale to commence at 11.00 a. m. sharp

Livestock, Machinery, Household Goods, etc. will be offered for sale.

DO NOT DELAY

LIST WHAT YOU HAVE FOR SALE WITH

T. TREDAWAY, Crossfield

Telephone 25

Manitoba Government Will See That Development At Churchill Will Be Along Proper Lines

Churchill, baby of the pioneer towns of the north, is to be brought up a good-natured child. She will be well-groomed and attractive, according to her guardian, the Manitoba Government. She will have at least as many accessories as can be provided her in the stress of these hard times, but she must not grow up too fast.

Thousands of Canadians would like to grow up with the far-north resort on Hudson Bay, which is to be opened this summer. The province, zealously guarding the welfare of little Churchill, long-hoped-for prairie outlet to the sea, plans an orderly development, that will assure the town against unemployment.

No squatters will be allowed to settle in the townsite, Hon. J. G. McKenzie, Minister of Natural Resources, has decided. Guided by painful experience in the cases of such settlements as Cranberry Portage and Flin Flon, in Manitoba's central mining district, where squatters have created a major problem to the government, Manitoba is going to see to it that Churchill thrives on a better-planned settlement.

Shortage of government funds may make Churchill's baptism a rather less pompous proceeding than the administration hoped a few months ago. Mr. McKenzie said it had been originally planned to expend \$150,000 in getting the town launched in proper fashion. Local conditions demand careful sanitary precautions in the form of adequate sewerage, a pure water supply and fire-proof buildings. But such an amount of money will not be available this summer. For initial work making possible the town's opening, Mr. McKenzie expects an outlay of \$50,000 will be necessary. This amount probably will be spent.

Hundreds of persons who want to start business in Churchill at the outset of the summer have created a problem for Mr. McKenzie's department. Those who are given the right to open businesses, whether hotels, theatres or stores, will need capital back of them, the Minister said, as they will have to figure to a large degree on seasonal business.

The government does not want a horde of unemployed at Churchill during the long winters of inaction when the port is closed and business is at a standstill. Those in the government service who have charge of plans for the town say it would be cruel to allow a population to get started there which would be without the means to get proper shelter, food and fuel during the winter.

So the slogan for Churchill will be orderly development "within the bounds of reason." The population to start with must of necessity be very small, within the bounds of what work and business is necessary. There will be railway yards, ocean commerce, docks, grain elevators, warehouses and other basic businesses to start with. In time industry will develop on Dominion property, which will be leased for industrial purposes. The province, though owning the townsite, has no land for industrial purposes.

It was pointed out by Mr. McKenzie that nothing would be gained by allowing people to rush helter-skelter into Churchill. It will not be a boom-town; no land speculation will be permitted. All property will be leased by the province. No one will be allowed to obtain property and then hold it for a long time without developing it.

The flimsy houses, tents and other traditional phenomena that rose in bygone boom-towns will not be a feature of Churchill's early life. First buildings are expected to be fire-proof hotels and well constructed boarding houses. To permit any other launching of the town, it is held, would be

Rural and Urban Population

Movement To Cities and Towns Lowers Rural Population

The rural population today represents 46.29 per cent of the total for the Dominion as compared with more than 50 per cent in 1921, according to a report, based on last year's census, issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

The rural population today is 4,602,138 and the urban 5,572,068, compared with 4,435,827 and 4,352,122 respectively a decade ago. During the ten-year period the urban population (cities, towns and incorporated villages) increased by 1,219,936 or 28 per cent, while the rural showed an increase of only 366,311, or 7.6 per cent.

In the ten years, the population of the Dominion increased by 1,386,247, or 18.05 per cent, to the total of 10,274,196. During the same period the gain in the United States was 16.7 per cent, and in England and Wales somewhat less than six per cent.

In western provinces, the rural and urban population follows:

| Total Rural Population | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Manitoba— | |
| 1931..... | 700,139 384,170 315,969 |
| 1921..... | 610,118 349,502 261,616 |
| Saskatchewan— | |
| 1931..... | 921,785 620,880 290,905 |
| 1921..... | 757,510 538,552 218,958 |
| Alberta— | |
| 1931..... | 731,605 453,097 278,508 |
| 1921..... | 588,454 365,550 222,904 |

Winnipeg Newspaper Union



By Annette



WEE WASHING FROCKS WITH BLOOMERS MAKE LIFE HAPPY FOR TINY TOTS

Stacks and stacks of little tubbabe frocks—and never a one too many. Spring will soon be here! Mummy is keeping her sewing machine busy these days.

The clever design of this cunning bloomer dress has taken printed ballets (deep blue on a well-covered white ground) and had the plain blue yoke and sleeve cuffs scalloped edged. Both you and she will love it.

There are any number of fetching schemes that suggest themselves. Dimities, gingham, pique, cotton broadcloth and linen are sturdy fabrics.

Style No. 841 is designed in sizes 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 2½ yards of 36-inch material with ½ yard of 36-inch contrasting. Price of pattern 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin is preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 275 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. _____ Size _____

Name _____

Town _____



FARMER: "Where are those cows I asked you to mind?" TRAMP: "Why—you said 'nuthin' about followin' 'em about.'—The Pausing Show, London, England."

Garden in Death Valley

Recent Rains May Duplicate Phenomenon Of Two Years Ago

Death Valley in California may become a veritable flower garden this spring.

Recent rains, the heaviest in years, have created a lake fifty miles long. The sink of Death Valley, several hundred feet below sea level, is the lowest spot in the United States. Generally rains when they fall in the valley, vanish quickly in the intense heat.

Returning from a trip to the Valley, Percy Britte, chairman of the Bakersfield Board of Supervisors, brought news of Death Valley's latest marvel.

Those acquainted with the district expect the valley to reproduce the unusual phenomenon of two years ago, when a series of rains caused dormant seeds to sprout and the valley became a wilderness of brilliant wild columbine, blue larkspur, delphinium, blue bells, daisies, wild geranium, buttercups, poppies, Indian paint brush and cactus flowers.

Disarmament Question

The mere reduction or abolition of the modern defensive armaments of peace-loving nations, of which Great Britain is second to none, cannot prevent war. Scythes and bill-hooks proved themselves, in olden times, formidable weapons of offence, and so they would again if the manhood of any nation found offensive measures necessary to procure the necessities of life for themselves, their wives and families.—J. E. T. Harper in the National Review (London), England.

Canadian Trade Ship

Returns To Canada After a Two Months' Cruise Through Caribbean Sea

After a successful two months' cruise through the Caribbean sea, the S.S. New Northland, Canadian trade exhibition ship, returned to Halifax, recently.

The vessel, referred to as "the floating show window" of Canada, left Halifax on January 8. Since that date she has called at Bermuda, the Leeward Islands of St. Kitts, Nevis, Antigua, Montserrat and Dominica, Barbados, the Windward Islands of St. Lucia, St. Vincent and Grenada, Trinidad, British Guiana, Jamaica, Cuba and the Bahamas.

Canadians on board, representatives of governments and businesses, were in an advantageous position to see and learn about business conditions in the West Indies. The party regarded the trip as successful in its mission of establishing business connection and promoting goodwill.

A desire was evident to use Canadian goods in preference to United States articles. It was stated, this feeling arising from the Canada-West Indies treaty of 1925; partly from the service offered by the Canadian National "Lady" boats and partly because of the strong pro-Empire feeling which exists.

While no figures were available, representatives of firms which sent exhibits on the boat secured many valuable orders while in the south and established contacts which may be expected to produce much business in the future.

Wages in Australia are increasing.

Great Bear Lake Area Believed To Be One Of The Richest Mining Regions In The World

The Silver Lining

People Live Longer During Depression

Depressions have their silver lining, according to Prof. H. F. Angus, head of the Department of Economics and Sociology at the University of British Columbia.

"You live longer when there's a slump in business, unless you are one of those unfortunate who feel the situation so keenly that you jump from the tenth story or borrow a gun," said Prof. Angus.

The death rate records of 53 cities in Canada for 1931 were 48,819, compared with 47,235 in 1930, a drop of three per cent.

"You see, economic conditions in years of depression force the majority of us to adopt a simpler form of living," explained Prof. Angus. "There is less over-eating, less night life and luxurious habits."

Enforced diets in many cases have led to abandonment of rich foods, he added. Industrial accidents had also been lessened by the curtailment of factory operations.

"However, it isn't only the depression that has given us a lower death rate," he said. "Better knowledge of sanitation, control of disease and general intelligence of the public in health matters in civilized countries are really the chief factors."

Want Canadian Goods

Officials at the Canadian exhibit in the empire marketing board's section of the British industries fair said inquiries for Canadian produce had greatly exceeded their expectations and that an unprecedented number of apples and other samples had been sold.

The Sugar Maple

The sugar maple is so called because of the syrup and sugar derived from its sap. The sap of all maples contains more or less sugar, but only the sugar maple is tapped in commercial practice since it is the most productive.—Forest Service, Department of the Interior, Canada.

"In your wife fond of listening in?" "Not half so much as she is of speaking out."

Where there's a will there's usually a way.

Europe's oat production last year was greater than in 1930.

One Of Hardest Jobs

Faced By Mounties in Recent Hunt For Trapper

Truth, they say, is stranger than fiction. And had any novelist written an imaginative story corresponding to the truth behind the hunt in the sub-Arctic regions of Canada for the "crazy" trapper, Johnson, it might have been regarded as far-fetched.

Those who sit in comfort here can have little conception of the hardships and adventures the posse of Royal Canadian Mounted Police and their aides experienced, while pursuing this extraordinary man in the Arctic wastes. He had limitless space to manoeuvre in and he was injured to cold. Had he not been an exceptional man himself, plus having a mental kink that made him impervious to suffering, he would have been run down long before, or succumbed to the rigorous conditions. Right to the dramatic end he put up a remarkable fight and died with his boots on. Though as the Mounted Police are, this was one of the hardest jobs, if not the hardest, they had ever tackled. But they lived up to their name and fame, as they always do. They may well pray, however, to be delivered from such an adventure again for it cost the life of one gallant man and serious injuries to two others.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Railway Officials Retire

Announcement was made recently of the retirement of two prominent traffic department officials of the Canadian National Railways. H. H. Melanson, assistant traffic vice-president, and Thomas Lorne MacDonald, freight traffic manager, central region. The retirement of Mr. Melanson, concluding 43 years' service, was effective March 9, and that of Mr. MacDonald, which terminated 45 years' service, on March 15.

ROUSING WELCOME GIVEN WORLD HOCKEY CHAMPIONS ON RETURN FROM CONQUESTS



When Canada's Olympic hockey champions, the Winnipeg, returned a few days ago to the Manitoba capital after their conquest of the amateur hockey titans of the world, they were accorded a wildly enthusiastic welcome by the home-town supporters. Thousands of Winnipeg's most rational citizens forgot decorum as they tossed hats in the air, thumped each other on the back and shouted themselves hoarse in honor of the champions. Long lines of impressive bands and gaily decorated cars participated in an enormous parade that proceeded through crowded streets from the Canadian National station to the Amphitheatre rink, where the Winnipeggers were officially welcomed by civic and government officials. (1) Hockey champions. (2) Frank Frederickson, captain of former Olympic champions, congratulating Bill Cockburn (right), captain of the victorious Winnipeg. (3) Champions (top) passing through station on arrival home. (4) Champions getting an enthusiastic welcome in front of the station.



"Fritz, would you like a little brother or a little sister for Christmas? I will speak to your mother about it."

"If it is all the same, father, I would rather have a rockinghorse."

Amstutz Kolner Zeitung, Cologne.

W. N. U. 1933

IT'S DELICIOUS
On Pancakes with Bread or Table Syrup

EDWARDSBURG CROWN BRAND CORN SYRUP

The CANADA STARCH CO., Limited, MONTREAL.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

M. A. Sauvant, a French inventor, who said he had invented a "crash-proof" plane was officially forbidden to stage a demonstration crash.

President Hoover signed the bill authorizing the distribution of 40,000,000 bushels of United States farm board wheat to feed the unemployed.

"Unforeseen delay at the Canadian end" has temporarily held up progress on the trade treaty between Canada and New Zealand.

After a successful two months cruise through the Caribbean Sea, the "S.S. New Northland," Canadian trade exhibition ship, has returned to Halifax.

The High Commissioner for Canada and Mrs. Howard Ferguson have taken up residence at 7 Cleveland House, St. James' Square, S.W. 1, in London.

Lady Bessborough, wife of Canada's Governor-General, arrived in London from Canada for a brief holiday. She was met at the station by her son, Lord Duncannon.

Consenting to become the captain of the Sunningdale Ladies' Golf Club, the Duchess of York becomes the first member of the Royal Family to hold a golf club captaincy.

Lady Hall Cairne, widow of the famous novelist, Sir Hall Cairne, died in London, England, March 4, from pneumonia. Her husband died last August 31, at their home on the Isle of Man.

March Winds

Hurt the Complexion

Keep the skin perfectly healthy by washing with Baby's Own Soap (water, tepid or warm water and drying perfectly, and the keenest winds will do no lasting damage. This is the prevention which will save much disfiguring and the necessity of hiding blemishes under powder and cosmetics. The soothing and fragrant lather of Baby's Own Soap is wonderfully agreeable. Individual cartons—10c.

"Best for you and Baby too"

Worthy of Citizenship

Vancouver Man Has Spent Long Lifetime in Canada

Described by Judge J. N. Ellis as the liveliest man of 98 he had ever seen, Alvarez Rhody Haasburg, tailor, of Vancouver, was recommended for Canadian citizenship by his honor in naturalization court.

Haasburg, whose father was a Danish sailor and his mother a native of Brazil, remembered Halifax, Nova Scotia, before the advent of the steamship, according to answers made to the judge. He claimed 1834 for the year of his birth.

He left Halifax 77 years ago, has been a resident of British Columbia since 1888, and saw the first C.P.R. train pass through Port Moody.

The old man informed the judge that he had never been out of Canada more than 24 hours in that time.

Could Earn Something

"What profession is your boy going to select?"

"I'm going to educate him to be a lawyer," replied the farmer. "He's naturally argumentative 'an bent on getting mixed up with other people's troubles, an' he might 'jes' as well get paid for his time."

"Divorce is practically unknown in Sweden." The land of safety matches.

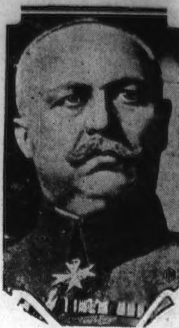
Try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

She Shouldn't be Tired

No energy... circles under her eyes. Life would only be Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in tablet-form, she could be strong and happy again.

W. N. U. 1933

May Train Chinese



Reports are current in London, England, that General Eric von Luedendorff (above), one of Germany's foremost commanders during the World War, has been invited to China to organize the national army on a scientific basis. It is believed that German officers are already coaching the Chinese.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

STEAK EN CASSEOLE

2 pounds round or rump steak.
½ cup flour.
Salt and pepper.
2 tablespoons fat.
1 teaspoon sugar.
2 onions.
1 green pepper.
2 carrots.
2 cups canned tomatoes.

Season the flour with salt and pepper and pound it into the steak with the edge of a heavy saucer. Brown the meat in a hot frying pan. Transfer to a casserole and add the sliced onion, chopped green pepper, sliced carrots, tomatoes and sugar. Cover and allow to cook slowly for two hours, or until meat is tender. This may be served right from the casserole.

COFFEE COOKIES

½ cup butter.
1½ cups coffee.
2 eggs.
1 cup sugar.
3 cups flour.
2 teaspoons baking powder.
Cream butter. Add sugar, eggs well beaten, and cold coffee. Then add flour, work smooth. Roll thin and bake in moderate oven. Grease pan with lard and oil mixed.

Open Shelf Library

Denial Made To Report That Service In Saskatchewan Will Be Discontinued

While in many quarters a belief exists that it is intended to discontinue the open shelf library service of Saskatchewan, there is no intention of taking this step, according to T. A. McInnis, commissioner in charge.

Speaking with reference to a proposal that the Carnegie Foundation may associate itself with the open shelf library system by giving some financial assistance to its extension, Mr. McInnis said nothing definite had yet been decided in the matter although it is hoped that the foundation may give assistance.

The Prince of Wales recently reduced his golf handicap to nine.

Elgin, Scotland, will build many houses for workers' families.

Japan shipped more than \$1,000,000 worth of toys to the U.S. last year.

ZIG-ZAG
CIGARETTE PAPERS
LARGE DOUBLE BOOK
120 LEAVES
Gives extra value. Buy only ZIG-ZAG
TO AVOID IMITATIONS

5¢

From \$500 To Fortune

President of Biscuit Company Tells Success Story and What Constituent Advertising Will Do

A romance of modern business that should be an inspiration to every small store-keeper was told to newspaper men today (Friday, February 26th) by Mr. C. E. Edmonds, President of Christie, Brown and Company, Limited, who is completing his sixtieth year of service with the company.

Mr. Edmonds, who can recall personally much of the rise of the Christie, Brown organization, told how the giant biscuit company was started in a small store on Yonge Street, Toronto, by two men with a working capital of probably not more than \$500. Today the business they founded is capitalized at millions of dollars and is the largest industry of its type in Canada. It has two manufacturing plants in the East, another—the million dollar Winnipeg plant opened last week—in the West and thirteen distributing branches from Halifax to Vancouver.

The simple history of Christie, Brown and Company as told by the active veteran president is this: The business began in 1849 when two young men, James Mathers and Alexander Brown formed a partnership in a small store in Toronto to make biscuits. They had them with an assistant salesman, William Christie, who was destined to become a partner and eventually play an important part in Canada's biscuit making industry.

The biscuits sold from this small bakery became popular with a limited clientele and the business began to progress. Four years later Brown and Mathers retired and the business was handled by young William Christie. Mr. Brown, however, re-entered the company in 1861 and the name, Christie, Brown and Company, Limited was adopted.

Confederation of Canada in 1867 found the business firmly established as one of Canada's coming concerns. In 1874 and again in 1874 large premises were necessary and it was symptomatic of the sales energy behind the organization that the first trans-Canada train had a Christie representative on board.

From that point the business has never looked back until today Christie Biscuits are known round the world. The original store in Toronto has been replaced by three factories, one occupying nearly a whole downtown block in Toronto, the second Toronto factory occupying many thousands of square feet of floor space and the third, the new Winnipeg plant, is acknowledged the finest biscuit factory on the continent.

The original plant turned out a very small variety of biscuits. Today over 500 lines are marketed.

And here, according to Mr. Edmonds, is the real key to success in the Christie, Brown organization. It has consistently maintained a high standard of quality in its products and has advertised steadily in good times and bad, using newspapers from coast to coast, year in and year out.

Did Not Know the Worst

The old lady was looking for something to grumble about. She entered the butcher shop with the light of battle in her eyes.

Old Lady—"I believe you sell diseased meat here?"

Butcher—"Worse."

Old Lady (astonished)—"What do you mean, worse?"

Butcher—"The meat we serve is dead."

YES! THIS IS THE PLACE YOU CAN SEE TWENTY MILES FROM ON A CLEAR DAY!

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MARCH 20

JESUS DIES ON THE CROSS

Golden Text: "Christ died for our sins according to the Scriptures."—1 Corinthians 15:3.

Lesson: John 18:1 to 18:42.

Devotional Reading: Romans 5:1-8.

Explanations and Comments

The Trial Of Jesus, verses 1-16.—"We see the various actors in the drama—Caiaphas, Herod, Pilate—all falling into place, as at some mystic signal; each doing something that had to be done, each doing something dictated by the grossness of his nature, and thus something for which he is answerable; but also doing something that was an unconscious fulfillment of a program; and Jesus Himself passing through all these scenes with the sublime steadfastness of one who knows that thus it must be. This is the joy of the cross. Jesus has not lost His way. He moves steadily to His goal. He is in no danger of accident—at every step something was done that the will of God made necessary and inevitable."

W. J. Dawson.

On The Way To Calvary and Crucifixion, verses 17-19.—Roman soldiers threw a red cloak around Jesus, placed a crown of thorns upon His head in imitation of the laurel wreath worn by Roman emperors on festive occasions, and put a reed in His hand as a mock sceptre. Then they spat upon Him, struck Him, and cursed Him. When wearied of this sport they led Him away to be crucified. The procession started with a herald at the head bearing a board on which was written the Prisoner's "crime"—Jesus of Nazareth, the King of the Jews. After Him came a centurion with four soldiers, carrying nails and hammers. The same Jesus bearing His cross, the two thieves with their crosses, all closely guarded by Roman soldiers, and followed by a motley crowd of men and women, enemies and sympathizers with Jesus, priests and disciples.

Through the city gate they went. Soon Jesus' strength failed; He was unable to walk along with the crowd. The soldiers themselves would not carry it, and meeting Simon of Cyrene, they compelled him to carry it on to the hill called Golgotha, or Calvary. There Jesus was nailed to the cross erected with the thieves on either side of Him.

Jesus' Solitude For His Mother, verses 20-25.—"Behold, thy mother," said John, and to John, "Behold, thy mother!"

The Death Of Jesus, verses 26-30. Read here Mark 16:45, 46; Mark 15:33, 34. John records Jesus' cry, "I thirst," and at the same time writes, "that the scripture might be accomplished." This does not mean that Jesus uttered the cry so as to fulfill scripture, but that, as John, looking back upon the scene in later years he saw, as he wrote, that it did fulfill scripture.

Near at hand was a vessel full of vinegar, the "posca," or wine, which was the usual drink of Roman soldiers. A sponge was fastened to the end of a branch of hyssop, filled with the vinegar, and held up for Him to drink. Jesus received it, and then exclaimed "It is finished," as His head fell and His spirit left Him. From that time in the sense intended, were His sufferings, and finished, in the sense of completed, was the sacrificial offering. "It is a triumphant exclamation, meaning: God's will is obeyed; man's redemption is secured; immortal victory is won; Heaven is open to man; the gloom of the grave is changed into the glory of resurrection and ascension with Christ!"

Planes Take Miners North

Prospectors Have Started Rush For Great Bear Lake

Six aeroplanes roared away from the airport headed for the mineral area of Great Bear Lake, 1,500 miles to the north. They formed the first of the anticipated spring rush to take from the wilderness its wealth of radium-bearing pitchblende and other minerals.

Five of the aeroplanes were chartered from the Canadian Airways, Limited, and one was owned by Spence McDonough Aviation Company.

London now has 7,200 miles of water mains, 7,000 miles of gas pipes and 2,500,000 miles of underground electric wires.

More than half of the farms in the United States—58 per cent.—have automobiles.

You will wait a long time for an advantage if you wait for some one to give it to you.

A hay stacker and grain shock loader that can be operated by a farm tractor has been invented.

It is better to fail by the way occasionally than to lag behind constantly.

Python-skin shoes are worn in Paris.

STOP Coughs & Colds
SPOHN'S
Cough Syrup
SPOHN MEDICAL CO., Seattle, Wash.

British Art Exhibit

Exhibition Is Sponsored By the National Gallery Of Canada

A comprehensive and representative exhibition comprising some of the best examples of contemporary British art, sponsored by the National Gallery of Canada, was officially opened by His Excellency the Earl of Bessborough, Governor-General of Canada, in co-operation with the director of the National Gallery of British Art in London, England, the exhibition has been collected for the purpose of acquainting the Canadian public with the work of present day English artists. After a month's showing here it will be sent to other Canadian cities.

Announcement was made that the Governor-General had consented to become honorary president of the National Gallery.

Perhaps the most marked feature of the exhibition is the wide diversity of style revealed by the individual paintings. Numbered among the 125 paintings which comprise the exhibition are examples of the work of practically every artist of importance now living in England.

There are outstanding pictures by Sir William Orpen, R.A.; Augustus John, R.A.; a self-portrait of Sir William Rothenstein, a fine example of the famous painter's work, Professor Henry Tonks, and many other artists of note.

After all, my dear, she's only a Suicide Blonde."

"Suicide Blonde?"

"Yes. Dyed by her own hand!"

Mahogany is being used for firewood in cooking stoves in Panama.

Children's Colds Best Treated Externally

Stop them overnight without "dosing" them—rub on at bedtime

VICK'S VAPORUB
OVER 25 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

There is NO ODOR from FISH

or from Vegetables cooked in CANAPAR

Boiled, or steamed, fish comes out firm and solid, swimming in its own juice when you seal it up in Canapar Cookery Parchment. No fatty odor. No gummy staccato or sauce to clean out afterwards.

And vegetables are simply delicious. Using Canapar you can cook three at once in the same pot over one burner turned low. Canapar acts on them as it does on fish. Retains all the mineral salts and flavor.

Fat and juices from meat won't burn if you line your roasting pan with Canapar. No pan-crawping afterwards.

Canapar only costs 25 cents for a large envelope. You can use each sheet repeatedly because it won't absorb odors. Makes a perfect dust cloth because it is silky, strong, and doesn't spread lint.

Special Offer
CANAPAR is made by the makers of the famous PARASAN Heavy Waxed Paper in the Green Box.

Want green waxed paper and department stores have Canapar on sale, but if you haven't send coupon direct to the makers and we'll give you a new and unique book entitled "Letters", containing one hundred recipes as a bonus for your trouble.

Applied Paper Products, Ltd., Hamilton, Ontario.
Enclosed find 5c for which please send me one full size package of CANAPAR COOKERY PARCHMENT and your 100 recipes for "Letters".

Name.....

Address.....

My dealer is.....

Special 411

GOOD WORK OF BRITISH R. A. F. IS RECOUNTED

London, Eng.—For an hour Thursday afternoon, March 10, the House of Commons was illumined with the romance of high adventure.

Sir Philip Sessoon, under secretary for air, introduced the air estimates and they were no mere recital of votes and types of aircraft. One saw the Royal Air Force opening up new routes, lending a helping hand in the world's desolate places.

A lost touring car of the Egyptian state railways was discovered in the sand wastes of the Libyan Desert. A friendly hand was given to a district commissioner in the collection of taxes from unwilling semi-nomadic tribes. A case of appendicitis was conveyed 500 miles across the desert from Darfu to Khartoum. Water and supplies were taken to an African trade expedition stranded north of Wadai, with only a small bottle of water between them.

"Though reckoned by size alone, the Royal Air Force still takes only fifth place in the air forces of the world, we have at least the satisfaction of knowing that no other air force is better equipped, and in no other air force is the standard of training and efficiency so high," said Sir Philip.

"But it is my plain duty to enter a warning that to maintain this standard we shall inevitably require in 1933 and future years substantially more money than the House is being asked to vote in these estimates."

The Royal Air Force estimates total 17,400,000 pounds, a decrease of 700,000 pounds.

In regard to civil aviation, Sir Philip said proposals were afoot to bring into operation in the near future, it was hoped—another 12,000 miles or more of Empire air routes. When these were opened the Empire would have more than 37,000 miles of organized air routes.

North Salmon Fisheries May Be Developed

On Account Of U.S. Senate Refusing To Ratify Treaty

Victoria, B.C.—As a result of further refusal of the Senate of the United States to ratify the treaty negotiated between Canada and the United States five years ago for the preservation of the salmon fisheries of the Fraser River, British Columbia will urge upon Ottawa the complete obliteration of the salmon run of that river and the development of northern fisheries in place of it.

This was intimated in government circles here following announcement that the United States Senate was determined to take no action on the treaty at present.

Child Welfare Worker

Dr. Helen MacMurchy, Chief of Department, May Be Retired

Ottawa, Ont.—Dr. Helen MacMurchy, chief of the Department of Child Welfare in the Dominion Department of Health, and one of Canada's outstanding women, may be retired from service at the end of March. Along with several others, Dr. MacMurchy recently received notice of her retirement at the end of the month, with superannuation, in view of having reached the 60-year mark. Dr. MacMurchy was appointed chief of the child welfare branch at the time of its inception in 1919.

Preparing For Conference

Manufacturers In Canada Have Been Discussing Empire Trade

Toronto, Ont.—Preparatory work for the Imperial Economic Conference being held next July at Ottawa is proceeding in a promising manner. It was reported to the council of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association in executive session here. Numerous meetings of groups of manufacturers have been held to discuss British Empire trade, particularly trade between Canada and Great Britain, and considerable information has been collected.

Millionaires In Britain

London, England.—Great Britain has 549 "millionaires" according to the annual report of the inland revenue commissioners compiled on the basis of incomes exceeding £50,000 assessed for surtax last year. The report also stated there were 187 incomes exceeding £100,000 for the same period.

W. N. U. 1933

France Must Import Wheat

Facing Of a Fresh Duty On Canadian Grain Is Feared

Paris, France.—Reports that the French Government will place a fresh duty on Canadian wheat on the expiration of the Franco-Canadian trade treaty next June have no substantiation. It was learned the government has not reached any decision, and such action is described as very improbable.

It is pointed out France is bound to import wheat, as her own production is short, and duties would merely increase the cost of bread to the consumer without benefitting the domestic wheat producer. If any such action were taken it would have to be done under the so-called "padlock act" which authorizes the government to increase duties on certain products, mostly foodstuffs, including wheat, by decree without previous notice.

The ministry of agriculture put into force drastic restrictions on the importation of fresh fruits and live plants, which affect Canada among other countries. This however is a step up to go against the introduction of the parasite known as the "San Jose louse," which is of Californian origin.

Dr. Gridale To Retire

Deputy Minister Of Agriculture Will Be Superannuated

Ottawa, Ont.—The superannuation of Dr. J. H. Gridale as Deputy Minister of Agriculture was announced by Robert Weir, Minister of that Department. Dr. Gridale suffered a breakdown in health about a week ago and as a result asked for his superannuation, which has been granted. He had been Deputy Minister since 1919.

In making the announcement the minister expressed regret that one who had been so long in the service should find it necessary to ask for his superannuation on account of illness, which, no doubt, had been due to his arduous duties in the department. Dr. Gridale will receive six months' leave with pay as from April 1, after which the superannuation takes effect. No successor to Dr. Gridale has yet been chosen.

Thousands Honor Briand

People Of All Classes Showed Affection For Dead Statesman

Paris, France.—More than 10,000 persons—porters, shopkeepers, statesmen, and all intermediate ranks—filed through Aristide Briand's bedroom to do homage to the dead "Apostle of Peace."

By nightfall M. Briand's apartment was filled with flowers. These tributes came in the way from an imposing place sent by the German ambassador to single carnations left there by midwives and wounded war veterans. The family of the French statesman, who succumbed to a heart attack, was not touched by the genuineness of the affection shown him that the room was kept open two hours and forty minutes longer than had been planned.

U.S. Relief Measures

Forty Million Pounds Of Wheat Available For Humanitarian Purposes

Washington, D.C.—Within less than 24 hours after President Hoover had signed a bill making 40,000,000 bushels of the farm board's holdings available for humanitarian purposes, the Red Cross asked and received an allotment of 5,000,000 bushels.

From the board's elevators at Omaha, Nebraska, 14,000 bushels were immediately loaded into railroad cars and started for destinations in South Dakota where feed for livestock is needed.

Russian Force Doubled

Soviet Garrison In Siberia Has Been Greatly Increased

Tokyo, Japan.—The Japanese Consul at Khabarovsk, Siberia, reported to the foreign office that the Soviet garrison there approximately had doubled in the last month.

Japanese authorities professed not to be alarmed, however, in spite of repeated reports of the sending of Soviet reinforcement troops in western Siberia. The war office estimated that the total Russian forces along the Ussuri frontier now is 50,000.

National Relief Fund

Toronto, Ont.—Slightly more than \$250,000 has been subscribed to date to the National Emergency Relief Fund, announced by Prime Minister R. B. Bennett, last December. Norman Somerville, K.C., has stated. The total includes the amount raised under the Saskatchewan Emergency Distress Fund.

To Prevent Unemployment

Alberta Asks Federal Government To Adopt Jobless Insurance

Edmonton, Alberta.—Adoption of a national scheme of unemployment insurance was urged upon the Dominion Government in a resolution which was passed unanimously by the provincial legislature.

Moved by A. Smeaton, Labor, Lethbridge, the resolution read: "Resolved that this assembly, being of the opinion that the results of unemployment can only be properly and adequately prevented by a federal or national scheme of unemployment insurance, acceptable to the provinces, urged the federal government the immediate necessity of such legislation."

Ottawa, Ont.—The Dominion Government intends to carry out its promise to conduct an investigation into a contributory scheme of unemployment insurance with employers and workers participating. It was officially stated today in connection with a resolution passed in the Alberta legislature for a federal or national scheme of unemployment insurance.

Completes Long Journey

Winnipeg Man Hiked To Vancouver and Back

Winnipeg, Man.—Harry E. Sherman, the hardy hiker who set out for Vancouver from Winnipeg on June 13, 1931, has returned here after covering more than 3,900 miles on foot. Sherman walked the 1,570 miles to Vancouver in 40½ days but severe weather conditions and tired muscles slowed him considerably on the return journey and five months have elapsed since he left the Pacific Coast city on October 6. En route, he gave addresses at 503 schools.

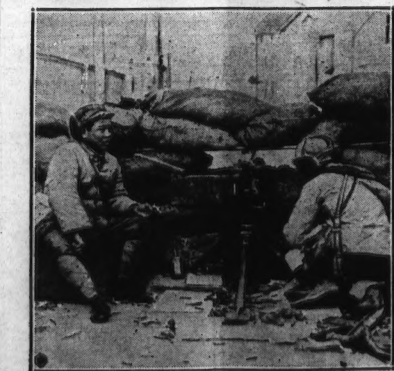
EXPORT MARKET FOR GRAIN IS MUCH STRONGER

Fort William, Ont.—There is a more optimistic ring to the report issued by the statistical branch of the board of grain commissioners dealing with the movement of western Canadian grain during February. The international export market is ready to absorb more export grain. Southern hemisphere wheat is being used up and the Canadian carryover is likely to be much smaller than last year.

"During the past month a decided improvement has taken place in the international wheat market and prospects for an increased export movement of Canadian wheat appears to be very good indeed. Both France and Italy have made substantial concessions by increasing the percentage of foreign wheat millers are permitted to grind, France to 25 per cent and Italy to 60 per cent. In southern regions respectively. Germany is reported to be in urgent need of more wheat besides the substantial quantities of rye which it has been obtaining from Russia."

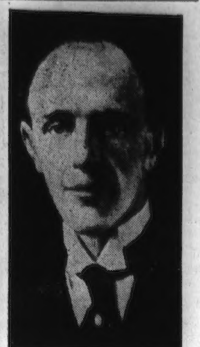
"The exportable surplus of Danubian countries is reported as almost completely exhausted and there is little likelihood of much wheat being exported by Russia for some time. Supplies from the 1931 crops appear to be entirely inadequate for home requirements in certain regions and there is urgent need of considerable quantities for food and seed."

Time Out for a Smoke



A full in the street fighting at Chapel gives two Chinese machine gunners shown above an opportunity for a smoke, and gives their deadly weapon time to cool off after working overtime in defence of the city. These men are typical of the 19th Chinese Route Army.

VISITS CANADA



Lord Irwin, former Viceroy of India, is coming to Canada in April to give the inaugural address in Toronto in connection with a permanent lectureship established by the Massey Foundation. The object of the "Massey Lectures" will be to bring to Canada from the Motherland annually someone of outstanding eminence in some sphere of activity.

Alberta Income Tax

Said To Be Least Drastic Of Any Of The Western Provinces

Edmonton, Alberta.—Adoption of a provincial income tax is inevitable if Alberta is to balance its budget, declared Premier J. E. Brownlee in the legislature, in moving second reading of the new tax under which the government expects to raise \$1,374,000.

Alberta would have the least drastic income tax schedule of any of the western provinces, the premier declared. He also remarked that even with the new imports Alberta would compare favorably with Manitoba as the lowest taxed of any of the western provinces.

Criticism of the new taxation bill was made by F. H. White, Labor, Calgary, who said the tax encroached too much on the wages of single and married workers, and should be redrafted.

School Children Insured

Protection Against Accident For Students At Moose Jaw

Moose Jaw, Sask.—Moose Jaw is the first city in Canada and possibly on the North American continent to have an accident insurance policy covering school children.

A plan to cover students up to \$100 expenses in case of accident was presented to the members of the school boards and adopted.

The school board, approximately one year ago, considered insurance plans for school children and at a recent meeting the members re-affirmed the stand they had taken at that time.

Easter Recess For Commons

Ottawa, Ont.—The House of Commons will adjourn from Wednesday evening, March 23, until the following Tuesday. Premier Bennett indicated that this was the Easter recess proposed by the government. W. L. Mackenzie King, opposition leader, said he thought this would be satisfactory to his followers.

Crop Failure In Russia

Forty Million Peasants Will Require Food Relief

Riga, Latvia.—Official reports from Moscow confirm that no fewer than 40,000,000 Russian peasants, affected by the failure of the harvest in various parts of Russia last fall, will require food relief.

The districts affected are the Urals, West Siberia, the middle and lower Volga basins, Bashkya and the northern parts of the Caucasus. The combination of the shortage and the necessity of supplying these peasants with grain has radically interfered with the Soviet Government's spring sowing program.

In the Ukraine in particular the backwardness of preparations for the spring sowing is causing Moscow great anxiety. According to official reports, not more than half of the grain required for sowing is ready.

The despatch of 1,000,000 tons of grain to the distressed regions was decreed by Josef Stalin, Soviet dictator, last month, but the movement is proceeding slowly because the Soviet railways are unable to cope with the additional traffic. Another hampering factor is the reluctance of affected districts to relinquish grain which officials contend is stored up.

Manitoba Farm Loans Board

Increased Deficit Is Shown For Fiscal Year Ended April 30, 1931

Winnipeg, Man.—Deficit of the Manitoba Farm Loans Association increased from \$168,574.18 to \$1,022,203 during the fiscal year ended April 30, 1931, according to a report submitted to the legislature by the Manitoba Farm Loans Board along with an audit report of the association.

The report was the first made by the new board, which took over direction of the association's activities in 1930.

Operating expenses of \$85,197.31 and writing off of \$768,159.44 under the board's new policy, accounted for the greatly-increased deficit, it was explained.

In an explanation of the association's condition, the report found fault with previous operation of the association. "The scheme could not have been a complete success from the moment," it remarks setting out that the margin between the cost of the money borrowed for the purpose of making loans and the rate of interest charged the farmer-borrower was insufficient.

VALERA ELECTED PRESIDENT OF IRISH FREE STATE

Dublin, Ireland.—Eamon de Valera was elected president of the Irish Free State, Wednesday, March 9, by a vote in the Dail Eireann of 81 to 68.

The ministry is wholly Fine Gael—the De Valera party, which, translated, means soldiers of destiny—and Labor, whose handful of votes will be needed to keep the De Valera government alive, was not represented.

The official announcement was greeted with cheers from the galleries and from the Fianna Fail benches. The old government party, headed by former President William T. Cosgrave, had gone over to the benches allotted to the opposition, with Mr. Cosgrave occupying the seat so long filled by Mr. De Valera.

Voicing his opposition to the De Valera election, retiring President Cosgrave declared: "I propose to give every opportunity to Mr. De Valera to develop his policy. We do not want an explanation policy; we want to see what he is going to do."

The De Valera victory never was in doubt. When the hall assembled after Catholic and Protestant religious services—Mr. De Valera and Mr. Cosgrave knelt near one another during solemn mass—the Fianna Fail put Frank Fahy in nomination for speaker. Mr. Fahy, one of the founders of the Irish volunteers in South Galway, was elected 78 to 71.

Then the youthful Deputy Kilroy proposed Mr. De Valera for the presidency. The motion was seconded by Deputy Traynor and was given support by two Independents whose votes had been doubtful, Deputies J. Dillon and O'Hanlon.

There was silence as the count was taken and then a burst of cheering when it was certain that Mr. De Valera had been selected.

The hall then adjourned while Mr. De Valera called on Governor-General James McNeill for an interview, the nature of which was not divulged, and for the purpose of receiving his formal appointment.

THORNTON SAYS C. N. R. TRAFFIC IS NOT DIVERTED

Montreal, Que.—The following statement was issued by Sir Henry W. Thornton, president and chairman of the Canadian National Railways:

"From time to time there have been rumors to the effect, amongst other things, that the government had caused, by either direct or indirect methods, traffic to be diverted from the lines of the Canadian National Railways. These rumors are entirely without foundation, and the management of the Canadian National Railways categorically and emphatically denies that anything of the sort has occurred."

"The present management of the Canadian National Railways has had approximately nine years' experience with the political parties, and is of the opinion that the responsible leaders of both parties have no desire to prostitute the Canadian National Railways for political purposes. The management has supported and assisted those in authority in the pursuit of this laudable policy."

"In pursuit of economy the management, entirely of its own volition, has inaugurated a policy of progressively rigid economy, which was the only course open to it, but which, unhappily, has resulted, as must necessarily be the case, in restrictions in train service, reductions in forces together with hours of employment, and likewise reductions in rates of pay and remuneration."

"The only instrumentally responsible for these measures is the management itself, and that responsibility is unsharply accepted."

Saskatchewan Bonds

Twenty-Year Debentures Are Heavily Oversubscribed

Toronto, Ont.—An offering of \$4,000,000 in twenty-year debentures was heavily oversubscribed on the domestic market. Managers of the strong syndicate of banks and investment houses which offered the bonds throughout the Dominion reported that the books were closed with applications far greater than the debenture supply.

Six per cent sinking fund debentures, the price \$94.45 and accrued interest to yield 6.50 per cent, they are a direct obligation of Saskatchewan, and payable out of the consolidated funds of the province. Proceeds are to be used for refunding treasury bills originating demand for public works and improvements and other capital expenditures.

Demand for the bonds was heavy across the Dominion it was reported by the syndicate.

Premier Outlines Seed Plan

Federal Government Proposes Loan To Three Prairie Provinces

Ottawa, Ont.—The position which the Dominion Government has taken in respect to supplying seed and feed for farmers in the prairie provinces was outlined in the House of Commons by Premier R. B. Bennett.

In brief, the government proposed to advance the necessary monies by way of loan to the three prairie provinces. The provinces would give to the Dominion their own treasury bills in return. In the case of the Province of Manitoba, Mr. Bennett stated that "something less than \$700,000 would take care of requirements."

Back To The Garden

Gardening The Solution Of Present Day Ills Says University Professor

Vancouver, B.C.—"Back to the garden" rather than "back to the land," is the solution of many of present day ills, said Dr. A. F. Barnes, Department of Horticulture, University of British Columbia, in an address before the Local Council of Women.

"Everyone hears the slogan, 'back to the land,' as being the cure of all economic ills," Dr. Barnes said. "This is not the solution for everyone. Rather let them say 'back to the garden,' for there a large majority may find nourishment for the body and at the same time a cure for the soul."

Delay In Rail Report

Ottawa, Ont.—The royal commission investigating Canada's transportation problem will not be able to present its report before the Easter recess. This was stated in the House of Commons by Premier R. B. Bennett. The Prime Minister explained that Lord Ashdale, the English member of the commission, had been detained by public business in England longer than he had expected. Mr. Bennett could not indicate when the report would be ready.

For Game Preservation

United States Game Laws Meet With Disapproval At Saskatoon Meeting

Executives of the Saskatchewan Fish and Game Protective Association strongly disapprove of hunting methods employed in certain parts of the United States and a resolution to that effect will be presented at the meeting of game commissioners at Ottawa, April 14, 15 and 16. Baiting live decoys, sunken punts and night lights, used in hunting water fowl were the main methods denounced by the executive of the association, at a conference held at Saskatoon. The resolution also hints that the Saskatchewan organization feels that failure of United States authorities to remove the devastating and unsportsmanlike methods of hunting may eventually lead to a break in relations toward an international movement for the conservation of migratory game birds.

The meeting concentrated mainly on various methods of conservation. Much of the discussion taking on an international aspect was for the migratory bird act was concerned. The general feeling of the meeting was that unless close co-operation of Canadian and United States organizations is arranged, the time is not far distant when wild ducks and geese will be virtually extinct. Open seasons of similar duration on both sides of the line was suggested as another important step, and representations will be made to Ottawa that any changes in length of season or bag limit made in Canada, be subject to the approval of the provinces affected.

Swivel and automatic shotguns, already banned in Canada but permissible in certain states, are strongly opposed by the Saskatchewan bird club and that point will be brought to the attention of the Ottawa conference. Other types of "musket" came in for a round or two of fire but no official move was made regarding the use of "plugged" pump guns.

Along with many other items, it was decided that the 1932 general meeting of the Saskatchewan Fish and Game Protective Association will be held at North Battleford, June 24-25. During the interim every effort is being made to organize local protective associations and along with interesting sportsmen throughout the province in the protective plan, to start a similar movement among the younger people.

Unemployment Insurance

Federal Or National Plan Is Urged By Alberta Legislature

Adoption of a national scheme of unemployment insurance was urged upon the Dominion Government in a resolution which was passed unanimously by the Alberta Legislature. Moved by A. Smeaton, Labor, Lethbridge, the resolution read: "Resolved that this assembly, being of the opinion that the results of unemployment can only be properly and adequately safeguarded by a federal or national scheme of unemployment insurance, acceptable to the provinces. It is urged upon the Federal Government the immediate necessity of such legislation."

Salmon Shipped To Orient

A shipment of 25 tons of British Columbia salmon, processed in the Victoria cold storage plant at Ogden Point, and destined for the Orient, left by the "Empress of Canada," the other day. There were about 6,000 fish in the shipment, caught off the west coast of Vancouver Island and stored in the local plant. The salmon were shipped in bulk and were glazed during the trip across.

Carrier pigeons in Germany now act as air photographers, carrying attached to them small automatic cameras which operate as the birds fly.



"You have spent twelve years in the colonies? Is the climate un-healthy?"
"Yes. Very. To be ill down there you have to be in very good health."
—Pages Gates, Yverdon.

W. N. U. 1933

Not Entirely Self Reliant

United States Depends On Britain In Many Ways

The great American nation is not entirely self-supporting, although it likes to think it is. For a leading role in the Washington bi-centennial celebrations, the celebration committee selected Miss Margaret Anglin for a leading role. Miss Anglin is a Canadian.

For the leading role in the "Abraham Lincoln" film some time ago, another Canadian, Walter Huston, was chosen to enact the part of the great liberator.

By common consent the finest book on the American constitution was written by a Scotman, Lord Bryce. It is the standard work of its kind in American universities.

The best play written in the life of Lincoln was written by an Englishman, John Drinkwater.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

Duke Is Engine Driver

Spanish Duke Sticks To His Job On the Railway

The Duke of Saragossa who is a qualified locomotive driver and who formerly frequently piloted King Alfonso's private train, is today working as an ordinary railwayman and drawing the wages of an express engine driver. It was the duke who drove the train that carried from Madrid to the French frontier the Queen of Spain and her children when the revolution deposed King Alfonso of his throne. Since the advent of the new Republic the duke, who formerly was chief engineer of the Northern Railway of Spain, has stuck to his job as locomotive driver. He has been largely employed in conveying consignments of gold from Spain to France, for the safety of which he has been held personally responsible.

New Use For Propellers

Set Air In Motion and Ward Off Frost Is Belief

If frost threatens the 100-acre bean field of Fred Rustenberg and his son, Fred, Jr., at San Benito, Texas, three airplane propellers will be turned up in an attempt to ward off damage. The motors, taken from bombers used during the World War, have huge wooden propellers. Currents set in motion by the whirling propellers will keep frost from forming, the Rustenbergs believe. Their experiment is based upon results obtained by Brown White, San Benito, two years ago when two airplanes flew over a potato field during a few hours that frost formed elsewhere. The potato crop was undamaged by the cold.

Advertising Is Necessary

Publisher Of Small Town Paper Had Good Argument

The publisher of a small town newspaper was trying to get the general store owner to advertise. Merchant—"I've been in this town 30 years and every man, woman, and child knows where I am and what I sell. I don't need to advertise." Publisher—"Is that so? Tell me how long that church has been here?" Merchant—"Fifty years, I believe, why?" Publisher—"Well, don't they still ring the bell every Sunday morning?"—Montreal Star.

His Good Meal

"A nice old man entered the village inn. He chatted with the innkeeper for a few moments and then said: 'By the way, a poor fellow came to me yesterday morning and said he was starving. I sent him up to you and told him to have a good meal at my expense. Did he come?'" "Yes, that's right, sir," said the innkeeper.

"How much do I owe you, then?" asked the benevolent one.

"Four-and-six in all, sir."

"Four-and-six? He must have had a tidy-sized meal for that. What did he have?"

"Five pints of beer and a packet of cigarettes."

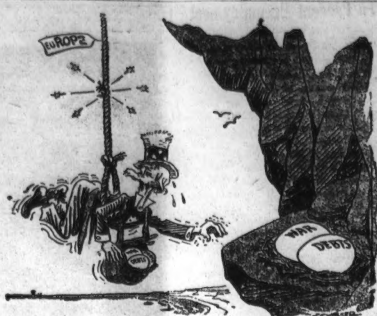
Planning Big Bridge

What will be the longest bridge in Europe is being planned by the Danish government. It will be over the Storöfret Strait, and will cost \$10,000,000. The structure will be nearly 10,900 feet in length, will have a single railway track and an 18-foot roadway. It is to be completed by 1939 or 1940.

Of 160,000 physicians in the United States more than one-fourth are specialists.

The riflebird gets its name from the whizzing cry it utters.

Norway is the chief producer of cod liver oil.



UNCLE SAM: "Now what's a guy to do in a fix like this? Should I be satisfied with what I've already collected, or grab at some more eggs and the old rope bustin' under the extra strain?"—The Western Mail, Cardiff, Wales.

Russia Forbids Emigration

Anyone Attempting To Leave Country May Be Killed

A despatch from Rumania reports that a large body of Russian, men and women, started to walk across the frozen Danube River from Soviet territory into Rumanian territory because they were hungry and suffering terrible hardships under the Soviet regime. They expected things would be better for them in Rumania.

Soviet guards on the border spotted them, opened fire with their rifles and killed some forty of the would-be emigrants.

It is hard for people to get into Russia as tourists. The Soviet doesn't want people snooping around and finding out what is going on, unless they are complimentary lions of the Bernard Shaw-Lady Astor type, who are given the best of what is to be got shown the bright spots, then go back home and tell the world about what a grand and glorious country Soviet Russia is.

But if it is hard for visitors to get into Russia, it is harder still for Russians to get out. In fact it is strictly prohibited to leave the country. There is no emigration whatever. The Russian people must stay in the country, work as the Soviet masters decree they shall work, and die of starvation if they cannot help it.

Perhaps death by bullet is preferable.

Gets Edge On Competitors

Wisdom Shown By Firms Which Advertise During Depression

It is in times of depression that competition diminishes—with obvious advantages to those who can and do maintain their sales efforts. A bold advertiser in a depression period gets the "edge" on his competitors, at a cost much less than is required to get the same results in times when business enterprise runs.

Wrigley found depression years to be good years for him because other sellers diminished their canvases of the buying public. When other voices grow faint or silent, the public turns in larger numbers to that advertiser who seeks their attention and favor with undiminished—perhaps increased—assiduity.

The public really wants—even in times of depression—to be advertised to. It feels lost and becomes spiritless when advertisers grow dumb.

The sockeye salmon spends most of its life in the sea, but spawns only in fresh water.

Switzerland has a "Duy Swiss Goods" campaign.

BONZO - - - By Studdy



National Research Laboratories

Official Opening Of New Building To Take Place On May 27

When at the fiftieth anniversary meeting of the Royal Society of Canada in Ottawa, this May, the story is told of scientific achievement in this country—Osler, Dawson, Bell, Rutherford, Adams, Saunders, McLennan, Banting, Buller, Colby and the others—and the importance of science in national life today surveyed, it will be within walls that represent the nation's most ambitious scientific undertaking.

The Government of Canada and the National Research Council have acceded to the request of the Royal Society that this historic meeting be held in the building that is now being completed for the Council's National Research Laboratories. The official opening of the new building will take place at the same time, probably on the evening of May 27.

Science 50 years ago and science today will be contrasted by the spokesman of the Royal Society and the surroundings will emphasize that contrast.

The year the Royal Society of Canada began, the first scientific laboratory organized to help industry was established at Paris (The International Bureau of Weights and Measures). The fact that the Reichsanstalt for Physics and Chemistry was founded by Imperial Germany only in 1887, and the National Physical Laboratory of Great Britain in 1889, and the Bureau of Standards by the United States in 1901, indicates the youthfulness of the scientific age that the National Research Laboratories represent.

Within the memory of men still living great universities did not grant academic degrees in science and Sir J. J. Thomson, president of the Mathematical and Physical Section of the British Association for the Advancement of Science, stated at the Centenary meeting last September that the movement for including science among the studies pursued in the universities and schools of Great Britain began only 100 years ago.

Following the trend of all the great commercial nations, especially since the war, Canada, at a cost of more than \$3,000,000, has provided the laboratories for the National Research Council and dedicated them to the maintenance of a high standard of living for Canadians. Already a programme of investigation has been embarked upon in the fields of chemistry, physics, biology, electronics, textiles and standardization. The function of the laboratories is to assist in the accurate assessment of Canada's natural resources and seek by the application of science, their maximum economic development.

No Permanent Prosperity

Everyone Now Must Get Down To Real Business and Work

Most of us have been too busy to remember when it was hard times all the time. Hard times are normal. Our fathers before us never lived in easy times. Life is a battle, not a picnic. We get a feeling that of a while, but permanent prosperity is simply baloney, that you get on the radio during political campaigns. We must face things as they are and go to work. There are people who reach for the paper in the morning to see if good times are coming back. They want to see what the government is going to do for them. They think the letter is Santa Claus. Let us all get down to real business and work.—Strathroy Age-Dispatch.

British Industries Fair

The British Industries Fair broke attendance records in the first two days. Beside the home folk, 600 Danish business men arrived to see samples and place orders. Comes also a delegation of rotund Swiss hotel keepers to inspect and order many things for use in Alpine inns. This overseas interest is not wholly altruistic. The Danes want the British, in spite of tariffs, to go on buying their beacons and butter; the inn-keepers want to increase their English guest list.

The English Channel

Visibility in the English Channel has been wonderfully clear at night lately and the lights of Calais—22 miles away—can be plainly seen from Dover. Old sailors say they have known nothing like it in winter for many years. The sea has been as smooth as a pond. The coast resorts have been enjoying brilliant sunshine.

The Philippine legislature has adopted new regulations regarding aviation.

Many a man owes his success in life to the advice he didn't take from others.

A great mind is always a generous one.

Returning To Mother Country

Tide Of Immigration Turning Back To Shores Of Britain

It has come as a shock to the British public to learn that Dominions are sending more migrants back to Britain than they are receiving, despite large sums of money sent by government and private agencies for promotion of settlement in the empire overseas.

Last year there were 11,000 men, women and children coming to England from Canada in excess of the number making the westward journey. There were another 11,000 that came to the Old Country from other parts of the empire over and above the number leaving Britain. Australia had the next largest exodus after Canada, making a net loss of 5,500.

Taking the last two years together Canada has a balance in her favor, but Australia lost over 14,000 by emigration. The same story of the migration movement to Britain is told of the United States. A net balance of 13,000 people abandoned that country expecting to find better conditions in Britain last year. It has often happened in the past that the pace of Britain's human exports has slackened.

It is the first time that the tide has turned right back to the mother country from all distant shores and it is by no means certain that the outward flow can be resumed when overseas countries are again demanding labor. There is already shortage of juveniles in Britain owing to the fall of the birth rate, which began in war years. The Morning Post sorrowfully comments, "If our industries were prosperous we could afford to welcome these recruits, but as things are we can only suppose they return to us by reason of the poor conditions and unemployment insurance, they have been beaten by harder conditions of the new world, or are attracted by softer conditions of the old."

Radio Station In North Closed Down

Must Depend Now On Slower Means Of Communication

Communication in the north has received a setback with the closing by the federal government of the radio station at Lac La Poudre. The Ladder Lake and Waskesau stations have also been closed and there is believed to be little likelihood they will be opened in the summer because of the economy and unemployment insurance. The Dominion Government. The La Ronge station was shut up and now those in the north are dependent upon aeroplanes which make spasmodic visits to the various points, and the slower means of communication available before the radio service was inaugurated.

Fear Grasshopper Plague

North Dakota Farmers Hoping For a Cold, Wet Spring

Reversing their usual attitude the farmers of North Dakota, and especially of the north-eastern section of the state, are hoping for a cold, wet, backward spring. In this they see the best assurance of freedom from the worst grasshopper plague that territory has ever experienced.

Arrangements are being made for Federal assistance in conducting a systematic campaign on grasshoppers in this and other north-western states, but the task is so tremendous that in the absence of assistance from nature it is likely to prove impossible to deal with it effectively.

Ban On Narcotics

The House of Commons on resolution moved by the Prime Minister, approved the international convention for limiting the manufacture, and regulating and distribution of narcotic drugs. The convention was drawn up at Geneva on July 13, 1931, and was signed for Canada by Dr. W. H. Riddell.



"Before coming to you I went to Dr. Suarez."
"What silly advice did he give you?"
"He told me to come to you."
—Duen Humor, Madrid

Be Fair to Baby

Give him the kind of body builder he requires

SCOTT'S EMULSION

of Norwegian Cod Liver Oil

Rich in the Rickets Preventing Vitamin D

THE HOUSE OF DREAMS-COME-TRUE

— BY — MARGARET FIEDLER

Author of "The Splendid Fell," "The Hermit of Far End," "Hodder & Stoughton, Ltd., London."

CHAPTER XIV.—Continued

"Don't look so blue!" Claire's voice broke in upon her gloomy trend of thought. She was laughing, and Jean was conscious of a sudden uprush of admiration for the young girl's courage which could laugh even while it could not look forward. "After all, there are compensations in life. You're one of them, my Jean, as I've told you before! Now let's talk about something else."

Jean responded gladly enough, and presently Sir Adrian was temporarily forgotten in the little intimate half-hour of woman-talk which followed.

CHAPTER XV.

Lady Anne's Discomfures

"Well, have you enjoyed yourself?" enquired Lady Anne when Jean returned. "I suppose so, as you stayed to tea"—smiling.

"Oh, I had tea with Claire. Sir Adrian was away"—with a small grimace—"so we had quite a nice little time together. But, yes, madonna"—Jean had fallen into the use of the gracious little name which Blaise and Nick kept for their mother—"I really enjoyed myself very much. Judith was ever so much nicer than I expected."

"So now, I suppose, we shall all be side-tracked in favour of Burke and his sister?" put in Blaise, who had been listening quietly. There was a sharpness in his tones, as though the prospect did not please.

Jean smiled at him engagingly. "Of course you will," she replied. "I invariably side-track old friends when I get a chance."

"Oh, you'll get the chance right enough"—rather sulkily.

"Yes, I think I shall"—denurely—"Geoffrey has always been nice to me; and now Judith, too, has succumbed to my charms, and says she hopes we shall be good pals."

Tormarin rose, pushing back his chair with unnecessary violence. "I don't think I see Judith Craig extending her friendship to Glyn Peterson's daughter," he commented cynically.

An instant later the door banged behind him and Lady Anne and Jean looked across at each other smiling, as women will when one of their mankind proceeds to behave exactly like a cross little boy.

But a quick smile chased the smile from Lady Anne's lips.

"Poor old Blaise!" she murmured, as though to herself. Then, her grey eyes meeting Jean's squarely, she said quietly:

"Jean, you're so much one of us now, that I should like you to know what lies at the back of things. You'd understand—some of us—better."

"I don't need to understand you," she said quickly, "I love you."

"Thank you, my dear," Lady Anne's voice trembled slightly. "If I were not sure of that, I shouldn't tell you what I am going to. But I want you to understand Blaise—and to make allowances for him, if you can."

Jean pulled forward a stool and settled herself at Lady Anne's feet. "Do you mean about the 'mark of the beast'?" she asked, smiling a little. "Blaise told me to ask you about it one day."

"Did he? He thinks far too much about it and what it stands for"—suddenly. "It has come to be almost a symbol in his eyes. You see, he too has suffered from the family failing—the very failing that was responsible for that white lock of hair."

Lady Anne looked down at her thoughtfully.

"Well, there's no need for me to tell you that the Tormarins have hot tempers! You've seen evidences of it in Blaise—the sudden flaming up of anger. Though he has been through one most bitter experience to hold himself more or less in check."

She paused a moment, as if her thoughts had reverted painfully to the past. Presently she resumed: "All the Tormarin men have had it—that blinding uncontrollable kind of temper which simply cannot brook opposition. Blaise's father had it, and it was that which made our life together so unhappy."

"So Destiny had been busy with her snuffers here, also!"

"I, too?" Lady Anne questioned. "What does that mean?"

"Why, it seems to me as if 'no one' is ever allowed to be really happy and to live their life in peace! There is Judith, whose life my father spoiled, and Claire, whose life Sir Adrian spoiled—and that means Nick's life as well. And now—your!"

Some unconscious instinct of reticence drew within her forbade the mention of Blaise Tormarin's name.

"I expect we are not meant to be too joyful," said Lady Anne. "Though, after all, it's largely our own fault if we are not. We make or mar each other's happiness; it isn't Fate."

But I've had my share of happiness.

HER HUSBAND TEASED HER

But not for long!

"I started taking Kruschen Salts for biliousness, and for the last two years I have been perfectly free from an attack. Now I continue to take them, as I find they keep me in perfect health. My husband used to joke about me taking Kruschen Salts; now he takes them himself, so do my children. My sincere thanks."

"Mrs. G. P. When your gastric or digestive juices refuse to flow, your food, instead of becoming absorbed into your system, simply collects and ferments inside you, producing harmful acids and gases which give rise to biliousness, heartburn and flatulence."

Kruschen is a combination of six mineral salts, which goes right to the root of the trouble. It first stimulates the flow of gastric and other juices to aid digestion, and then ensures complete and unobstructed elimination of waste matter every day. And that means a blessed end to biliousness, and a renewed and whole-hearted enjoyment of your food without the slightest fear of having to pay the old painful penalty."

FREE TRIAL OFFER

If you have never tried Kruschen—try it now at our expense. We have distributed a great many special "GAST" packets which make it easy for you to prove our claim for yourself. Ask your druggist for the new "GAST" packet.

This consists of our regular 1½ lb. bottle together with a small 1½ lb. bottle for trial use for one week. Open the trial bottle first, get it to the bottom, and if you feel good, then take the regular bottle. Your druggist is authorized to return the trial bottle without charge. You have tried Kruschen free, at no expense. Write to: Kruschen Laboratories, Ltd., 100, Gillingham Road, London, E.C. 4, England. Importers: Macmillan Bros. Ltd., Toronto.

Jean—never think that I haven't. Afterwards, with Claude, I was utterly happy."

She felt silent for a space, ceasing on that quiet note of happiness. Presently, almost loth to disturb the reverie into which she had fallen, Jean questioned hesitantly:

"And the mark of the beast, madonna? You were going to tell me about it."

"It came as a consequence of the Tormarin temper. That's why Blaise calls it the 'mark of the beast.' It was just before he was born—when I was waiting for the supreme joy of holding my first-born in my arms. Derrick—Blaise's father—was an extremely jealous, suspicious man. He hated to think that there had ever been anyone besides himself who cared for me. And there was one man, in particular, of whom he had always been foolishly jealous and suspicious. I can't imagine why, though."

"With a little puzzled laugh. 'You would think that the mere fact that he had married him, and not the other man, would have been sufficient proof that he had no cause for jealousy. But no! Men are queer creatures, and he always resented my friendship with John Lovett—which continued after my marriage. I had known John from childhood, and he was the truest friend a woman ever had!'"

"Sbe sighed: 'And I needed friends in those days! For somehow, brooding over things to himself, my husband conceived an idea that the little son who was coming was not his own child—but the child of John Lovett. I think someone must have poisoned his mind. There was a certain woman of our acquaintance whom I always suspected; she hated me and was very much attached to Derrick—she had wanted to marry him, I believe. In any case, he came home one evening, from her house, like a madman, and there was a scene . . . a terrible scene . . . he hurled accusations at me. I won't talk of it, because he was bitterly repentant afterwards. As soon as the fit of rage was past, he realized how utterly groundless his suspicions had been, and I don't think he ever ceased to reproach himself. But that has always been the way! The Tormarins have invariably brought the bitterest self-reproach upon themselves. One way or another, the same story of blind, reckless anger, and its consequences, has repeated itself generation after generation."

"And then? What happened then?" asked Jean in low, shocked tones.

"It was very ill—so ill that they thought I should not live. But I did live, and I brought my baby into the world. Only he was born with that white lock of hair. And my own hair had turned perfectly white."

Jean was silent for a little. At last she said softly:

"I'm so glad, madonna, that you were happy afterwards. 'Your house of dreams' came true in the end!"

"Yes"—Lady Anne's grey eyes were very bright and luminous. "My house of dreams came true."

"After a while, she went on quietly: 'But my poor Blaise's house of dreams fell in ruins. The foundation was rotten. You knew, didn't you, that there was a woman he once cared for?'"

Jean nodded. Speech was difficult for her just at that moment.

"It was a miserable business altogether. The girl, Nesta Freyne, was an Italian. Blaise met her when he

was travelling in Italy, and—oh, well, it wasn't love! Not love as I know it, and as I think, one day, you too will know it. It blazed up, just one of those wild infatuations that sometimes spring into being between a man and woman, and almost before he had time to think, Blaise had married her."

"Married her!"

The words leapt from Jean's lips before she could check them. In the account of Tormarin's disastrous love affair which had been forced upon her hearing in London, there had been no mention of the word marriage, and she had always imagined that the woman, this Nesta Freyne, had simply fitted him in favour of another man. Moreover, since she had been at Staple, nothing had been said to correct this impression, as, very naturally, the subject was one avoided by general consent.

(To Be Continued.)

THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Almie Michaels

THE WATFARER

Only the wanderer knows How far the way may be

Beyond, where ocean flows, And on through a strange country;

How cold the eyes that gaze At an instant in his own;

How vast the city's maze, How crowded, yet how lone!

Only the wanderer finds How known trails can bring

Back some old road that winds Through his remembering;

Long through the way he fares, Restless, while years slip by.

Still in old scenes he shares Under each alien sky.

Only the wanderer learns Of lures that never wane,

When in the end he turns His steps toward home again.

Manitoba Income Tax

\$400 Paid By Farmers To Provincial Treasury In 1931

Only 40 farmers in Manitoba paid income tax to the provincial government in 1931, according to a report by the tax commission tabled in the legislature. They paid just \$400 into the provincial treasury.

In 1929, when Manitoba was prosperous after harvest of the previous fall's bumper crop, farmers contributed \$4,900 to the province through income taxes, and in 1930 they paid \$2,400.

While agriculture paid only \$400 income tax last year, the total amount collected was \$612,500. Close to 16,000 persons in Manitoba contributed to this amount.

The number of meteors or shooting stars observed after midnight is about double the number per hour in the evening.

Never make fun of simpletons, for Plutarch tells us that wise men learn more from fools than fools from the wise.

American talkies are popular in New Zealand.

All is uncertainty; Yet over all One gulcheth steadily Great things and small. What will the issue be? God gulcheth all.

There is no authority short of God. Look up to Him, expect His teachings. And though clouds of uncertainty may come, never let them make you turn your eyes away in discouragement, or think that on the earth you can find that guidance which is not a thing of earth, but which must come to us from heaven.

— Phillips Brooks.

Enterprising Publisher Makes Application To Establish Daily Newspaper At Churchill

If a Saskatoon man has his way, the seaport of the north, Churchill, will have a daily newspaper soon after the twelfth of the month. He has applied to the Manitoba government for permission to become the pioneer publisher and job printer at the Hudson Bay settlement.

Government officials refused to divulge his name. Applications for business rights at Churchill, they said, have not yet been dealt with.

Excavations at Susa, capital of ancient Elam, probably the oldest city on earth, show that men rode horseback more than 5,000 years ago.

Indian deer hunters use bells when stalking deer, the animals being attracted by curiosity rather than frightened by the sound.

Belra, Mozambique, has launched a port-expansion program.

W. N. U. 1933

"I Robbed Your Dresser Drawer"



"This My Signature"

A certain city had an epidemic of house robberies in daytime. The robbers would ring doorbells and if anyone answered, they would make some excuse and depart. But, if no one answered, they would break in through a window or a skylight. One such robber left his finger print on a broken piece of glass. The police had that point on file. They knew the robber, his gang and their records. The crooks were all picked up and convicted.

All because one of them had left his finger print.

Germs in Every Print

This is told to remind you that we all leave finger prints on everything we touch. Most of these prints are germs. We pick them up from others—by handshakes—by touching things they have touched. Then we convey them to the mouth, where they breed and so get into the system.

Life Extension Institute finds 27 diseases which may be conveyed in this way. The most common is a cold. A hand used to check a sneeze or a cough may convey germs to others.

We cannot escape these germs. Every handshake, every touch conveys them. The best we can do is to remove the germs or render them harmless before they reach our food.

Safety This Way Lifebuoy Soap is made to do this. Millions of people, in all countries of the world, protect themselves in this way. Lifebuoy contains an antiseptic. Careful laboratory tests have proved that Lifebuoy removes germs or makes them inactive.

You will learn to love Lifebuoy's extra-clean scent of safety, which disappears in a few minutes, but tells you to purify—and protect.

Keep Lifebuoy handy on your wash basin and bath so all the family can use it. Your dealer has Lifebuoy for you. Why not adopt it today?

Lever Brothers Limited, Toronto

Stops Body Odour

Lifebuoy Health Soap

A Luxury Soap Plus an Antiseptic

Transferred To East Superintendent H. Junget, of "K" division, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Lethbridge, will take charge of the maritime division of the Canadian Customs Preventive Service when the R.C.M.P. assumes control of the customs force on April 1.

With his transfer to the east, Supt. Junget will receive the title of acting-commissioner.

There is no authority short of God. Look up to Him, expect His teachings. And though clouds of uncertainty may come, never let them make you turn your eyes away in discouragement, or think that on the earth you can find that guidance which is not a thing of earth, but which must come to us from heaven.

— Phillips Brooks.

Enterprising Publisher Makes Application To Establish Daily Newspaper At Churchill

If a Saskatoon man has his way, the seaport of the north, Churchill, will have a daily newspaper soon after the twelfth of the month. He has applied to the Manitoba government for permission to become the pioneer publisher and job printer at the Hudson Bay settlement.

Government officials refused to divulge his name. Applications for business rights at Churchill, they said, have not yet been dealt with.

Excavations at Susa, capital of ancient Elam, probably the oldest city on earth, show that men rode horseback more than 5,000 years ago.

Indian deer hunters use bells when stalking deer, the animals being attracted by curiosity rather than frightened by the sound.

Belra, Mozambique, has launched a port-expansion program.

W. N. U. 1933



HEADACHE

Nerves on edge. A head that throbs. You can't stop work, but you can stop the pain—in a hurry. Aspirin will do it every time. Take two or three tablets, a swallow of water, and you're soon comfortable. There's nothing half-way about the action of Aspirin. You will always get complete relief when you take these tablets.

These tablets should be in every shop, office, and home. Ready to relieve any sudden ache or pain, from a grumbling tooth to lumbago. Don't suffer with that neuralgia,

neuritis, rheumatism, etc.; or lose any time because of colds or sore throat. Get some Aspirin and just follow those proven directions for instant relief.

Aspirin tablets cost very little, especially if you buy them at the store. So take them as often as they are harmless. They don't hurt the heart. They don't upset the stomach. So take them as often as you have the least need of their quick comfort. Take enough for complete results. On sale at drug stores everywhere. Made in Canada.

JEAN

ASPIRIN

(TRADE-MARK REG.)

Prices Reduced

From now until the 1st of April the following
Cash prices will be charged.

| | |
|-----------------------------------|--------|
| Sharpen Share for | 25c |
| Point Share and Sharpen | \$1.00 |
| Polish Share | 10c |
| Disc Sharpen, if taken down, each | 15c |

Work Guaranteed**Look Over The Hammermill**

Cuts the feed and grinds the grain in one operation.

Massey-Harris Cream Separator

Closest Skimmer on the Market.

J. M. WILLIAMS

Massey-Harris Agent
Acetylene Welding

Airdrie 33 Phones: Calgary M 1010

Crossfield Transfer

Daily Service from Crossfield to Calgary

ALL LOADS INSURED**FREIGHT, FURNITURE AND LIVE STOCK**

M. PATMORE Phone 62 CROSSFIELD

Goods may be left at Chronicle office for shipment to Calgary.

What We Can Do For You

We can Insure Your Life
We can Insure Your Buildings
We can Insure Your Crop
We can Sell Your Land—maybe.
We can prepare Agreements For Sale.
We can prepare Farm Leases.
We can prepare Your Will.
We can do Your Special Correspondence.

Public Stenographer

Agent for

The Mutual Life Assurance Co. of Canada**A. W. Gordon & Co.**

First Door North Halliday & Co. Grocery Store

GET YOUR**SCHOOL SUPPLIES**

AT THE

Chronicle Stationery Store**NOTICE**

The nuisance grounds will be closed to the public except on Wednesday and Saturday afternoon until further notice.

All deposits must be placed as instructed by the Constable or Health Inspector.

Keys will be held by Constable Belshaw, and the Village Scavenger.

Disposal of anything by anyone contrary to the Provincial Health Act, or Village By-Laws will be prosecuted.

By Order

Crossfield Village Council

per W. McRory.

Sec.-Treas

CROSSFIELD MEAT MARKET**Under New Management**

Your patronage solicited.

Quality Meats and low prices.

We Have Bargains Every Day. Watch Our Bargain Counter.

We Buy**Eggs and Hides**

Highest Prices Paid

ALL MEAT AT CITY PRICES**Crossfield Meat Market**

Steve Klejko, Prop.

Phone 52 P. O. Box 201

LOWEST FARES

Between all points in Canada

1 1/4 FARE**for ROUND TRIP**

Sale dates

March 24-27 incl.

Return limit

March 29, 1932

Information
gladly
furnished by
the Ticket
Agent

**Local and General**

R. T. Amery returned on Monday from Walla Walla, Wash.

Get your school supplies and stationery at the Chronicle office.

The Post Office will be closed Good Friday and Easter Monday as usual.

Walter Gibson shipped a big carload of hogs on Tuesday last. The 98 hogs weighing 19,000 lbs.

Mrs. Foster of Edmonton is visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. P. I. McAnally.

Mrs. Fred Stevens and Mrs. Sam Collins, were week-end visitors in Calgary.

Mrs. D. W. Whillans and Mrs. S. H. McClelland were visitors in Calgary on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Green of Calgary were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Spivey on Sunday.

Miss Vivian Hewitt of Cremona is visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bert Mobbs.

Frank Landmore who has been living on H. McIntyre's place, is moving onto his farm, 3 miles west of town.

Gudmund Johnson, retired dirt farmer, and well-known for his bum tips on horse races, predicts plenty of moisture this spring.

We are very sorry to hear that Everett Green has been removed to the Keith Sanatorium for treatment.

Bert Tidball must have been out hunting big game, as he was seen hauling a load of dead meat into town on Tuesday night.

Geo. Leask and son Jas. returned on Saturday from High River, where they attended the horse sale. Mr. Leask states that good horses only brought a fair price.

We are told that Mr. Waldo has received a position with Jenkins Groceria Stores and is now working in the Didsbury store. We wish him every success.

The C.G.I.T. and C.S.E.T. are holding a concert in the U. F. A. Hall on Wednesday, April 13th. Admission—Adults 35c, children 20c.

The drive for Board of Trade membership is still in progress, and we understand about one hundred members have been signed up so far.

Glen Williams was a visitor in town for a short while on Friday. He is getting along nicely following his recent operation, and will be back on the job the first of the month.

At the School Fair this fall there will be a special prize for such vegetables as, tomatoes, melons, cucumbers, marrows, etc. Now is the time to think about getting the seeds started.

D. W. Skinner of the Lochend district and his son George returned home on Saturday from Jasper, where they have been since last November, with Mr. Skinner's daughter. They report a beautiful winter in Jasper.

The Women's Guild of the Church of the Ascension are holding a pantry sale, afternoon tea and are also selling some fancy work on Saturday afternoon March 26 in the building next to Mr. Halliday's Store. Tea from 3 to 6.

Don't forget Crossfield's Big Community Sale on Saturday, March 26. Livestock, Machinery, Household Goods, etc. will be offered for sale. If you have anything you want to turn into cash, list it now with T. Tredaway, phone 25, or at the Chronicle office.

The regular monthly meeting of the C.G.I.T. was held at the home of Alma Gordon. The business period consisted of discussion of the coming concert. Then Eva Jarman took charge of the Intellectual program, brushing us up on Historical Men and Women.

The next meeting is to be held at the home of Margaret Fitzpatrick on March 17.

I SAW

John looking for a job cutting thistles. Mayor Williams going to the rescue.

The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907

Published at Crossfield, Alberta

W. H. Miller, Manager and Editor

Subscription \$1.50 Per Year

U.S.A. Posts \$2.00

Local advertising

Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.

All advertisement changes of copy must be in hands of printers by noon on Tuesday or no change made or advertisements cancelled.

THURSDAY, Mar. 17th, 1932

Church of the Ascension (ANGLICAN)

Friday, March 18th

Evening song and address by Rev. W. T. Cripps, 7.30 p.m.

A meeting of the Vestry will be held at the Rectory after the service.

Sunday, March 20th,

Sunday School 10.00 a.m.

Evening 7.30 p.m.

SERVICES IN HOLY WEEK

March 20th to 26th.

Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday.

Evening and the story from the Gospel of the events in Holy Week.

Thursday, 9.30 a.m.

Holy Communion

Good Friday—Meditation 2.30 p.m.

The Junior Mission Band meets every Friday at the Rectory after school.

Crossfield Fellowship Notes

Correction in Last Week's Notes:

• Taken of remembrance given by the West Soft Ball Club and Fellowship Club together. Notes of last week gave the credit to the Fellowship Club alone.

Amendment to Constitution:

That it be one of the duties of the members of the Fellowship Club to provide lunch when called upon by the committee in charge.

A list is to be made of members and they are to be called on in order. If for some reason a member cannot be present for the meeting for which he has been asked to provide a part of the lunch, it will be his duty to see that it is sent in.

A fine of 50c is to be charged anyone failing to provide.

With The Curlers

Two rinks of local curlers visited at Carstairs on Saturday evening, and got an even break in the two games played, J. M. Williams winning his game and Doctor Whillans losing his game.

Personnel of rinks: J. M. Williams, skip; W. Miller, J. Reeves, Dr. McClelland; Dr. Whillans, skip; M. Thomas, Rev. H. Young, R. J. Hendry.

The lady curlers also got an even break at Carstairs on Thursday last, Mrs. Miller won and lost a game, and Mrs. Harrison did likewise.

On Monday two rinks of lady curlers visited Didsbury and again got an even break. Mrs. Miller's rink winning and Mrs. Harrison's quartet losing.

Personnel of rinks: Mrs. W. H. Miller, skip, Mrs. R. T. Amery, Mrs. A. Stevens, Mrs. C. H. McMillan; Mrs. J. H. Harrison, skip, Mrs. R. Nichol, Mrs. J. M. Williams, Mrs. Wm. Pogue.

The ladies were entertained to lunch following the games at both Carstairs and Didsbury and report a very pleasant time.

Two rinks of lady curlers visited Carstairs on Wednesday afternoon and engaged in two closely played games. Mrs. Pogue lost out by a score of 9 to 10; Mrs. Miller and her opponent tied 7-7.

To The General Public

I wish to announce that I am opening an office in the building that was lately occupied by Halliday & Co. as a Gent's Furnishings, first door north of Halliday's Grocery Store, for the purpose of carrying on a Real Estate and General Insurance Business.

For a number of years previous to 1921, I enjoyed a considerable amount of your patronage, in this line of business, and humbly solicit your consideration in the future. In due time it is my intention to be bonded, so that your confidence in me will be fully protected.

Yours truly

A. W. GORDON

LEYDEN & BRUCE

Funeral Directors

Private Ambulance in Connection

Phone M 9101

1707 Second Street West Calgary

W. H. Miller, Agent, Crossfield

DENTIST

Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,

218A, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary.

Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN

of the firm of Millican & Millican, Barristers, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Laurier Building, Calgary, will be 'Tredaway & Springsteens' office, Crossfield on Saturday of each week for the general practice of the law.

MONEY TO LOAN PHONE 3

Dr. S. H. McClelland

Veterinary Surgeon

Honor Graduate, Ontario Veterinary College

Office—McClelland's Retail Drug Store. Phone 3 Crossfield

Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Office of the Secretary Treasurer on the first Monday of each month commencing with February at the hour 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council.

W. McRory, Sec.-Treas

Walter Major

Contractor and Builder

Estimates Given Plans Prepared

Alterations & Specialty.

Box 84 Crossfield

All Kinds of**TINSMITHING WORK**

Neatly, Cheaply and Efficiently Done.

Repair Work will receive immediate attention.

J. L. McRory

Crossfield Alberta

Classified Advertisements

FOR SALE OR TRADE FOR LIVE STOCK—15-27 John Deere Trade Tractor, 2 to 15 McCormick-Deering Tractors, 12-20 Rumley Tractor. Apply J. J. STEWART, Airdrie

FOR SALE—2 young thorobred saddle horses, well broke and gentle. Will sell for cash or trade for work horses. Apply at Chronicle Office.

FOR SALE—Oats, 20c per bushel; also Barred Rock Hatching Eggs bred from British Columbia R. O. P. stock; flock has produced 30 per cent since Nov 15th. 2c per egg.

Mrs. O. Bills, phone 309

FOR SALE—Hay, Green Feed, and Oat Bundles; also Seed Barley and Seed Oats. Apply Wm. Urquhart, phone 69.

FOUND—On road east of Crossfield, a mackinaw coat. Owner can have same by proving property and paying for this ad. Call at Chronicle office.

Watch and Clock Repairing—We are agents for Calgary's leading jewelers and can give you good service.—The Chronicle office.

FOR SALE—Victor Gramophone and about 50 records. A bargain for cash or will trade. Apply at Chronicle Office

Sid Jones

HARNESS MAKER

Shoes and Harness Repaired

FOR CASH

Teca Building Crossfield

Canadian Legion B. E. S. L.

Crossfield Branch

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Fire Hall at 2 p.m.

Visiting Comrades Welcome.

A. MONTGOMERY J. CROCKER

President Secretary

H. J. JOHNSON

AUCTIONEER

25 Years' Experience.

BALZAC ALBERTA

Dates can be arranged with T. Tredaway. Phone 26 Crossfield.

Announcing a new beverage!**LETHBRIDGE PALE ALE**

Brewed from the choicest materials to assure excellent quality, this new product of the Lethbridge Breweries Limited is all that a true Pale Ale should be.

TRY IT TODAY!**LETHBRIDGE PALE ALE**

is served by the bottle at hotels and clubs of repute, throughout Alberta.

LETHBRIDGE PALE ALE

is supplied by the case from any of our warehouses throughout Alberta.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA

DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED

Phones M1830 - M4537

CALGARY